

### 6.7 WEIGHT AND BALANCE DETERMINATION FOR FLIGHT

(a) Add the weight of all items to be loaded to the basic empty weight.
(b) Use the Loading Graph (Figure 6-13) to determine the moment of all items to be carried in the airplane.
(c) Add the moment of all items to be loaded to the basic empty weight moment.
(d) Divide the total moment by the total weight to determine the C.G. location.
(e) By using the figures of item (a) and item (d) (above), locate a point on the C.G. range and weight graph (Figure 6-15). If the point falls within the C.G. envelope, the loading meets the weight and balance requirements.

|  | Weight <br> (Lbs) | Arm Aft <br> Datum <br> (Inches) | Moment <br> (In-Lbs) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic Empty Weight | 1500.0 | 85.9 | 128850 |
| Pilot and Front Passenger | 340.0 | 80.5 | 27370 |
| Passengers (Rear Seats)* | 340.0 | 118.1 | 40154 |
| Fuel (48 Gallon Maximum) | 267.0 | 95.0 | 25365 |
| Baggage* (200 Lbs. Maximum) | 2447.0 | 90.6 | 221739 |
| Ramp Weight (2447 Lbs. Normal, <br> 2027 Lbs. Utility Maximum) | -7.0 | 95.0 | -665 |
| Fuel Allowance <br> For Engine Start, Taxi and Run Up | 2440.0 | 90.6 | 221074 |
| Takeoff Weight (2440 Lbs. Normal, <br> 2020 Lbs. Utility Maximum) |  |  |  |

The center of gravity (C.G.) of this sample loading problem is at 90.6 inches aft of the datum line. Locate this point (90.6) on the C.G. range and weight graph. Since this point falls within the weight - C.G. envelope, this loading meets the weight and balance requirements.

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PILOT AND AIRCRAFT OWNER TO INSURE THAT THE AIRPLANE IS LOADED PROPERLY.
*Utility Category Operation - No baggage or aft passengers allowed.

## SAMPLE LOADING PROBLEM (NORMAL CATEGORY)

Figure 6-9

|  | Weight <br> (Lbs) | Arm Aft <br> Datum <br> (Inches) | Moment <br> (In-Lbs) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic Empty Weight |  |  |  |
| Pilot and Front Passenger <br> Passengers (Rear Seats)* <br> Fuel (48 Gallon Maximum) <br> Baggage* (200 Lbs. Maximum) <br> Ramp Weight (2447 Lbs. Normal, <br> 2027 Lbs. Utility Maximum) |  | 118.1 |  |
| Fuel Allowance <br> For Engine Start, Taxi and Run Up | -7 | 90.5 |  |
| Takeoff Weight (2440 Lbs. Normal, <br> $2020 ~ L b s . ~ U t i l i t y ~ M a x i m u m) ~$ |  | 95.0 | -665 |

Totals must be within approved weight and C.G. limits. It is the responsibility of the airplane owner and the pilot to insure that the airplane is loaded properly. The Basic Empty Weight C.G. is noted on the Weight and Balance Data Form (Figure 6-5). If the airplane has been altered, refer to the Weight and Balance Record for this information.
*Utility Category Operation - No baggage or aft passengers allowed.

## WEIGHT AND BALANCE LOADING FORM

Figure 6-11


LOADING GRAPH
Figure 6-13

C.G. RANGE AND WEIGHT

Figure 6-15

